

➔ After Harold's death, the Witan chose **Edgar** as the **new King**.

➔ **William** pursued a **strategy of destruction**, burning homes so that towns would surrender out of fear

➔ **Edgar, Edwin, Morcar and the archbishops submitted to William** and swore an oath to obey him

### The Revolt of the Earls

- ➔ A group of Norman and Saxon earls (Waltheof, Ralph & Roger) **plotted to overthrow William** and split the country between them
- ➔ William was unaware and left to visit Normandy
- ➔ Loyal **Norman and Saxon troops** raised an army to **stop the rebellion** and it was crushed by the time Viking boats arrived

### Land Reform

- William passed a law stating **all land belonged to him**
- William could use land to both reward or punish people



### The Harrying of the North

- ➔ William did this to put down rebellions
- ➔ His soldiers burned homes and slaughtered people
- ➔ Around **100,000 people died**
- ➔ There were **no further uprisings** in Northumbria, and marked William's shift towards **replacing the Anglo-Saxon aristocracy** rather than gaining their support

### Rewarding His Followers

Put all land in his possession so could gift it to his followers



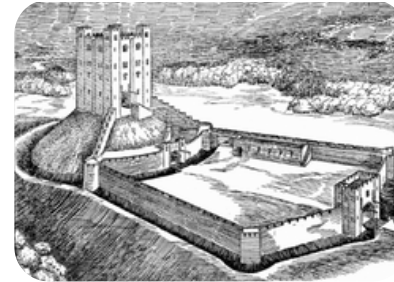
How did William establish control?

Securing the Borderlands

Established **Marcher earldoms** along the English-Welsh border

### Minimising Anglo-Saxon Opposition

Let some Anglo-Saxon earls and the archbishops keep their positions



### Castles

- **Keep** - strong tower & lookout point
- Keeps could be built on a large hill known as **motte**
- **Palisade** - strong fence
- **Bailey** - large enclosure containing barracks and stables

### Revolt of Edwin and Morcar

- ➔ In 1068 William returned to Normandy - **Edwin & Morcar** prepared for **rebellion**
- ➔ They had both lost part of their earldoms and there was resentment against high tax
- ➔ They were joined by **Edgar Ætheling**
- ➔ Revolt was quickly crushed, Edgar escaped to Scotland and Edwin & Morcar were pardoned

## 2. WILLIAM IN POWER: SECURING THE KINGDOM 1066-87

### The Rebellion at Ely

- **Hereward the Wake** was an Anglo-Saxon thegn whose land has been given to Normans
- He started a war against the Normans and joined forces with **King Sweyn & Morcar**
- William recaptured Ely and imprisoned Morcar for life, but Hereward escaped

Earl Robert Cumin was burnt alive by Northumbrians

Edgar and Malcom II attempted to join rebels in York

The Rebellion at Ely

Edgar, Malcom and King Sweyn of Denmark attacked York

